"And yet readers of American history know how disinclined toward forceful measures such truly great men. as, for instance, Thomas Jef-ferson were.

he Irish peoplee have had gir of bloodshed and tyrannical

A handful of the total popula-tion was behind the uprising of Easter Week, 1916. And we have paster Week, 1916. And we have just now emerged from six years of bloody war—the more terrible for a people to live under, in that it was less generally recognized as a war.

People Wanted Peace.

"It was this fact that occupied the minds of those of us who went to London lest fall to negotiate the treaty.

treaty.
"We knew that first and foremost our people wanted peace—wante da cessation of the Black and Tan terror—wanted a settlement that would enable us to get on with the orderly conduct of our day-to-day lives.

"The opposition we who sponsored the treaty have met with has been founded in the republican doc-

been founded in the republican doc-trines of a handful of bitter men and women whose outlook has been altogether political and as such im-practicable.

"The Slave Mind."

"If it had been merely this tiny minority we had had to consider, there would have been no question as to our procedure. But, unhappoly, they were a relatively unimportant factor. Rory O'Connor and his followers, who have chosen even more militant methods to show their discontent with the treaty, were—

discontent with the treaty, were—
and are—equally negligible.

"The point is that here in Ireland—
thanks chieffy to the vicious effect of English misrule for centuries—
there has developed a slave mind
among the people at large which permits thugs to gain the upper hand
the moment military domination
auch as England exercises is withdrawn.

"The followers of our political opponents were few in number—in
strict truth, few of the boldest of the

ponents were few in number—in strict truth, few of the boldest of the Republicans in Dall Eireann know which end of a gun is the business end. And as for the so-called irregulars, they can be numbered in fewer hundreds than there are thousands

of loyal men in the I. R. A.

"At any time and in short order
we could drive them out of their
quarters and effect their unconditional surrender.

"But we have had other and mor government by the very same means which Irishmen have come to associate with the English government would be subversive of the would be subversive of the very though of a united Ireland.

"Stability Is First Need." "We have the pernicious effects of

750 years of hatred of government of any kind to overcome in the inherited instincts of our people. I hope that a people more fortunately placed may understand this thought "If, as is being said, the agreement

we have made with the Republicans Work, the Attorney General, Mr. imperils the treaty, at least it is the Daugherty, the Secretary of Agrione thing that will bring stable con-

disliking, our agreement may be, I am confident that they will recegnize the inadvisability of renewing their war of subjugation against a people who — divided — compelled hem to seek a truce.

But whatever the actual consequences, it must be apparent to any

"Period Justifies Move.

"Mr. Churchill and the other members of the English government members of the English government the arm of her father, preceded by with whom we have been conferring members of her bridal party. Her appreciate that we have come out a revolutionary period, and that n the transitional period we are still perhaps face to face with conditions more revolutionary than constitu-

"At least we have done our best to show them that the existing agreement is a better way of enabling the irish people to express their free will than any keenly or violently contested elections could secure. What we have done is actually an

attempt to carry us over what is really still a revolutionary period, and our justifications is that other governments have put forward spe-sial measures in times of stress and mergency that did not shape foursquare with democracy. "But most important of all the considerations that led us to form

a coalition with our opponents is the fact that at every period in Irish history internal differences have been fought out too soon. Feared National Split.

"If we had gone on as we were going and come into actual con-flict with our opponents—an evenmality many of us are certain Engand desired above all else-we should have been repeatig history. "We should have done what happened in the days of Parnell and Butt. They divided too soon, split the nation and made it im-potent.

That was what we saw. It would

not have been merely a split in the Dail that mattered. It would have been the resultant split in the nation.

"The value of the agreement not that it secures unity in the Dail, but that it secures unity in the nation."

Answering my direct question as his and his associates' intention

Would Carry Out Treaty. London has already been assured ireland.

It is forward to the conference in the con

determination to carry out the We know how some of the Irish ple have been led to believe that

"But it is not so. It is not we chooses to place an interpretation who have climbed down. It is our on our agreement that appears to them to justify their resuming the

SAMMY AND HIS PALS



President Harding and Brilliant Gathering Watch Pretty June Ceremony.

ditions to the country—and that is culture and Mrs. Wallace, with Miss Mary Wallace, the Secretary Ireland's first need today.

Miss Mary Wallace, the Secretary
"If, as is yet to be proved, this of Labor, Mr. Davis, Justice and agreement results in a renewed offensive against Ireland by England—the agreement will give us a united Ireland in front of which to meet such an offensive.

(I) I for one devict the proved, this of Labor, Mr. Davis, Justice and Mrs. McKenna, Mrs. Mahlon Pittiney. Miss Beatrice Pitney. the Undersecretary of State, William Phillips. Assistant Secretary "I, for one, doubt that England will so interpret our having come to an agreement with those openly opposed Assistant Secretary of State, Robto the treaty. However, much to ert Woods Bliss; the Director of Wilbur J. Carr and other officials

of the State Department. A well-selected musical program was given during the seating of her sister-in-law, Mrs. Charles Evans the guests, "The Voice That Breathimpartial observer that stable condi. ed O'er Eden" being played as the tions in Ireland can, in no conceiv- Presidential party entered. Then able circumstances, be an injury to the strains of the Wedding March from Lohengrin heralded thebride's

approach. The bride entered the church on

our attention—ending internal law-lessness and finding a way to put down the indescribably wicked war-fare in Northeast Ulster.

"Imagine the United States in a similar position. Imagine a Canada with a population ten times that of the United States, and with a foot hold in New England such as England has in northeast Ulster. "That foothold is the outcome of

generations of English ancestors having been born on Irish soil. There are six counties in Ulster, four of which only have Unionist majorities.
"To continue the parallel it is as if only four of the six New England States were pro-Canadian — with Rhode Island and Connecticut still rest of New England as part of the pro-Canadian blee.

What if Canada poured her troops into New England—as a jumping-off

"Would it matter how powerful Canada, how certain her ability to whip the United States in a military sense?

"Would not the spirit of the American people be overwhelmingly in favor of trying out the issue? Knowing my American history i am sure it would.

Must Have United Erin.

"And that, eventually, is wast England must understand. It is not the treaty that will settle this mat-ter. So long as men of English line-age dominate the Ulster parliament it is not to be expected that the northeast counties will ever of their own free will consent to join with the rest of Ireland.
"And yet anything less than this

will never satisfy the Irisn ideal of an indeendent Ireland. And our ef-forts to win indeendence for Ireland to his and his associates intention to put the terms of the treaty into effect Mr. Collins was emphatic. "The first step toward that unity

> "Let no one doubt that in the conference which finally resulted in our reaching this unity every introversial issue which divided us was thoroughly thrashed out.

> has now been taken in southern

We know one another—and what have surrendered to the Republis more to the point. We have is more to the point. We have learned enough from past history to know that our nation's salvation depends on our standing together.

"If the English government

Ordered to Pay \$200,000 Sum to **Maintain Wife** LOS ANGELES, June 10.

MICHAEL A. SPELLACY, oil magnate, of Los Angeles and New York, is \$200,000 poorer today following a decision by Superior Judge McLucas here that he must pay his wife that sum. She sued for separate maintenance and charged her husband was squandering his money on flappers in New York and living expensively at the Waldorf Astoria Hotel.

and her two matrons of honor were legislature. Hughes, jr., and Mrs. Raiph Dunlap,

Beal the Best Man.

ford, Conn., Kenneth Gaston and paign. Ralph Bollard, of New York. Whit-

sisted in seating the guests. The best man, who stood with Mr.

Hughes, who are active church workers, are Baptists, but their dral School

white crepe-backed satin, embroid-ered in strands of pearls and made with the flowing sleeves of silk net that Lanvin had made fashionable. They were edged with bands of pearl embroidery. The gown was shirred in soft folds on either side of the low waist line and fell in graceful uneven lengths to the floor. court train, which was carried by two small pages, was of satin embroidered in pearls and veiled in silk net. A coronet of pearls bound the weding veil closely to the bride's nead. She carried a shower of lilies

of the valley.

The two little train bearers were Miss Hughes' nephews, Charles Evans Hughes, 3rd., and Stuart Hughes, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Evans Hughes, jr. They made an engaging picture in white flannel suits, with ruffled white silk shirts. The maid of honor's frock was of shell pink organdie trimmed with narrow shirred ruffles of the same crisp material, and her costume was completed by a wide picture hat of organdie of the same shade as her gown. The matrons of honor wore gowns fashioned of the same material and on similar lines, but Mrs. Hughes' gown and hat were lavenuar and Mrs. Dunlap's corn color.

All the attendants carried showers of Killarney roses and some graceful lavender flower that moked like Payne Whitney.

Queen Anne's lace. They were tied Besides the m with orchid tinted ribbon. After the reception, Mr. and Mrs.

Waddell left for their wedding trip, on the conclusion of which they will

BAKER MADE HEAD

Pepper Is National Committeeman-Pinchot Forces in Confusion.

(Continued from First Page.) Soles Penrose bequeathed.

land, of Nashville, Tenn., had been lican State chairmen are also regardher classmate in school and college, ed as likely to control the next State

More Strife in Ranks.

of Akron, Ohio, sister of the bride anti-Pinchot forces for State control was considered likely to lead to was considered likely to lead to tration and at another time the further factional strife in the Republinary be the leaders of the opposite Charles Evans Hughes, jr., of New lican ranks in Pennsylvania, as Pin- tion, but there they are at York, and Ralph Dunlap, of Ohio. chot served notice recently that if he bringing their abilities and their were in the group of ushers, the were not allowed to designate the others being James Alexander, of State chairman he would "go it Atlanta; Dr. Byron Blaisdell, of Hart- alone" during the rest of the cam-

ney Young, of New York, also as- it was explained, not only to his per- carefully, and certainly we titular Republican leadership of the essay diplomacy to the extent Waddell at the chancel rail to wait keystone state the repudiation of his bride, was Gerald for years, but meant the repudiation of having as little political relations of having as little political relations with and diplomatic negotiation but the Pennsylvania Manufacturers foreign nations as possible,

Sproul, the present governor.

Episcopal Church some years ago Philadelphia, but both he and Major when she was a student at the Cathe. David A. Reed, of Pittsburgh, lawyer hal School.

Miss Hughes' wedding gown was of Republican nomination for the late Senator Knox's seat, refused to consider any one but Baker for the State chairmanship.

pleted by a cape of blue creps and a hat of soft beige satin trimmed in flowers of the same shade.

New York, is a graduate of Harvard class of 1918, and was in the air serv ice during the war. Miss Hughes is a graduate of the National Cathedral School and of Wellesley College. She spent last summer traveling abroad and during the winter just past was her mother's right-hand ties which fall to the lot of the wife of the Secretary of State.

One must go back to the Room Administration for an instance of the daughter of a Secretary of State

Besides the members of the wedout of town, a little group of guests be drawn into it, and the question in the world? That question really from other cities assembled for the merely is, what preparations and means something. It means every Hughes-Waddell wedding. Among international combinations can be thing to our Occidental standards of

nd prevent Pinchot and his friends from capturing the Republican "organization" which the late Senator

The Pepper-Baker victory was conwill have a stony road to follow at Harrisburg, as the combination of dency, is right, but there should chine leaders who successfully op- and experience of a man

The fight between Pinchot and

rose men who turned in for Pinchot and negotiations we must have men Dr. Abernethy, pastor of Calvary at the recent primarry because of able to uphold our side of Baptist Church. Secretary and Men their feud with William Cameron colors. We must not be 'come-ons.

Is a Harvard Man. Waddell, who is in business in

marrying while her father was in of fice. It was while her father was in the Cabinet that Miss Edith Root, daughter of Elihu Root, became the bride of Major, then Lieut, Ulysses S.

"It is they who have agreed to but an end to their obstructionist to our make their home in New York. Mrs. will be a false interpretation, and to their honor let it be said. For with this unity we can now address ourselves to the two-fold task most urgently demanding. The continuous of the conclusion of which they will have agreed to make their home in New York. Mrs. Waddell were as her going-away continuous time to their home in New York. Mrs. Waddell were the bridgegroum's parent, in the conclusion of which they will make their home in New York. Mrs. Waddell were the bridgegroum's parent to our standards of morale, will be a false interpretation, and the bridgegroum's parent, to our methods of government, to our methods of surface and individual being cannot only in their nessuring the make their home in New York. Waddell were as her going-away continuous time. The make their home in New York. Waddell were as her going-away continuous time. The make their home in New York. Waddell were as her going-away continuous time. The make their home in New York. Waddell were as her going-away continuous time. The make their home in New York. Waddell were as her going away continuous time. The make their home in New York. Waddell were as her going away continuous time. The make their home in New York. Waddell were as her going away continuous time. The make their home in New York. Waddell were as her going away continuous time. The make their home in New York. Waddell were as her going away continuous time. The make their home in New York. Waddell were as her going away continuo

erning classes compare with the gov-erning classes of the United States?" One Good Point. Mr. Hearst: "Americans who come abroad should not come solely for the purpose of telling foreign nations how wonderful we are at home. We are good. We admit that quite freely. There are many things in which we lead the world, but there are some things in which we do not. Americans should come abroad to learn whatever is good and to take back to America whatever we can use to advantage there.

proved conditions in England, and the prospect of conditions being further improved."

Sir Hall Caine: "How do our gov-

HEARST GIVES

back to America whatever we can use to advantage there.

"I have been studying your political system, and while there are many things in which I think we are superior, there is one thing in your English political life which I am sure we can study to advantage. That is, to phrase it broadly, the permanence of governmental or political employment in your system.

"The man who goes into civil service in England looks to it for his career. If he succeeds in it

his career. If he succeeds in it he will be promoted in it. His op-portunity for achievement lies in it and there is a certainty of being retained in it and advanced in it as his abilities warrant. Conse-quently such a career compares favorably in opportunities with other walks of life, and the best grade of intelligence goes into it.
"On account of the permanence of position, this grade of intelli-gence is thoroughly trained, with

the result that you have the ser-vice of first class ability thoroughly familiar with its business. I do not think our people have any less brains than any other people in the world. In fact, to be perfect-ly frank, I think the average inelligence in the United States is higher than anywhere else in the world, but in order that an occupation may secure the best brains of any country, it must offer op-portunities for development and reasonable permanence of posi-

"All that I have said about gov

ernmental positions and character of civil service applies, to a certain extent, to public services generally, to elected officials as well as to appointed officials. Experience in government is very valuable to any man, and men who possess that experience are valuable to a nation. "There is a great opportunity in experience in government to reto serve their country. With us term, or two terms, he is dropped strued as an indication that Pinchot, out of politics entirely. Undoubted if elected Governor in November, ly our idea of brief tenure of office former Penrose and anti-Penrose ma- be some way in which the abilities

"In England men who have had the ability to rise to the top in governmental affairs are generally at another time they experience to the solution of problems of the nation. This idea of keeping the best men in publ for the benefit of the nation, i Pinchot's defeat was a severe blow, something which we must conside sonal aspirations to succeed to the lomatic service if we are going to

the Rt. Rev. Alfred Harding, Bishop Association, and other former Pen- where we do have these relations game and bring us out with flying Pepper held a series of conferences phrase, dupes, in diplomacy. When with Pinchot before the State comdaughter became a member of the mittee meeting, both here and at go in to succeed, and to the extent that we have diplomatic negotiations we should be prepared to be

Sir Hall Caine: "Have you seen anything in your short stay which in any measure modifies or alters the strong tone you took in an interesting and arresting manifesto which you published in the Evening Standard on the day of your ar-

Mr. Hearst: "I have seen nothing during my stay which in any measure modifies or alters the opinions I expressed on my arrival. On the contrary, I have seen many things strip of territory or governs this which confirm me in my views that the best policy in the United States is to keep absolutely free from com Sir Hall Caine: "Has your observation led you to think that we are confronted by any grave social political or international difficul-ties which do not to the same ex-tent affect the United States?" Considers the Next War.

Mr. Hearst: "You have any num ber of grave social, politica international difficulties which do not affect the United States to the bride of Major, then Lieut. Ulysses S. Grant, 3rd. Before that, while John Hay was Secretary of State, his daughters, Miss Alice Hay and Miss Helen Hay, were married, both weddines took place at the Hay summer in New York State. Miss Alice Hay is now Mrs. James W. Wadsworth, jr., and Miss Helen Hay, Mrs. Payne Whitney.

Regides the members of the wedsame extent, if at all. I find one Besides the members of the wed-there is to be another war, perhaps ding party, most of whom were from very soon, and that England is to

Matrimony Is Issue in Maine Senate Fight

AUGUSTA, Me., June 10.

MATRIMONY has been injected into Maine's State politics. Howard Davies, who is opposing Senator Freder-ick Hale for the Republican nomination, has made the latter's unmarried state an issue in the campaign. Davies has declared the bachelor less able to take his place in society than the benedict.

"The hands that are filled with glass beads and golden toys cannot grasp the things in life that are lasting and abiding," he said.

"Eyes that are accustomed to bright lights can see nothin but darkness when they look up at the stars."

Mrs. Davies is doing her part in bringing to the attention of the voters the fact that her husband shoulders the responsibilities of a married man, while Senator Hale

Today

(Continued from First Page.)

stock to put away for his daughter's children. A thousand millions of water and air have become first-class investment. As Morgan said, it does not pay to sell the United States short.

What about selling short the new trust, the Steel of North America as it is called? Some are selling it short, although, beyond question, there is not half as much water in it as there was in the first trust.
The bears will answer, "Less

water." Yes. But big steel is there to eat it alive, whenever Judge Gary decides that it has lived long enough.

There is something in that.
There is something also in the fact that Kuhn, Loeb are back of "North American" Steel.
Morgan let his common stock fall to \$8 a share, or less, and many were ruined, including school teachers and other small fry.

Frank Munsey went in, carried Frank Munsey went in, carried

50,000 shares on margin for awhile, advised others to buy, jacked it up, made money for his following, and incidentally forty or flitty Otto Kahn, Schiff 2nd and others of Kuhn, Loeb will not let their common stock drop to \$8 if they can help it. The Wil-

liam-Percy Rockefeller crowd

will back it, probably, for they contributed their ailing steel baby Midvale to the combination. It's an interesting chapter in financial war, right under your eyes. These dollar battles of today are as important as the battles of other days, when men were cut down with scythes

fastened to chariot wheels. Out of the Kuhn, Loeb-Morgan dollar war can come higher or lower wages and prices, stock gambling that will ruin thou-sands and enrich a few. Good will come also, as good has come of all wars, after the hor-Competition will increase efficiency: it may even increase wages and cut prices, but not

is a hideous thought to our Amer ican way of thinking, to be con tinually contemplating war, prepar-ations for war, and possible reto make any American realize the wisdom of Washington's advice to keep away from foreign entangle

"We have been in one European war at an enormous sacrifice of blood and treasure. We don't want to be drawn into another, especially when matters that you are talking about, thinking about, and fighting about are of no interest or im-portance; or, if I may say so, of very little interest or importance to

or that community of people, pro-vided the squernment is good, sound, stable, democratic, and European. The only thing that would be important is the possibility of that domination being Asiatic The Race Question.

"That is one thing you seem to overlook in your family quarrels in Europe—the possibility of an Aslatic outsider taking possession of house and whole household and settling matters to his own satisfaction and "The only real question is the race question. The only vital question is

how long will Asia, with twice the population of Europe and rapidly de-veloping European perfection in slaughter through European war methods which they have been taught, remain the subject power in the world? How long after they have been sufficiently drilled and armed and united will they refrain from becoming the dominant power in the world? That question really living, to our standards of morale, to our methods of government, to our

SENATORS ASSAIL

Walsh and Borah Urge Prosecutions If antified by Boost in Prices.

(Continued from First Page.)

since the conference of May 31. That the public is entitled to know and the committee intends that the public shall be fully informed.

"If the committee should find as a fact that the result of the conference of May 31 was a general increase in the price of soft coal, then it will be clear that Mr. Hoover failed in a large part and that the agreement entered into by him with the operators was not an agreement merely to fix prices, but was in agreement licensing an increase in prices.

prices.
"If the facts are thus established the committee will ask the Attorney General to take proper action to secure the indictment of such operators who are shown by the evidence property of the statement of the professional statement of the p to have increased prices for prof-iteering purposes, or in restraint of trade, or in violation of the anti-trust laws."

Walsh did not deny that he and

Borah were far from satisfied with Hoover's explanation of his dealings with the operators, and that unless

COAL PROFITEERS UNDER \$5,000 BOND

Co-operation in Solving of Ward Case Offered to New York Governor.

By International News Service WHITE PLAINS, N. Y., June 10. James J. Cunningham, who has been held under \$5,000 bail as a material witness in the Ward case, was freed from the White Plains county jail today under a bond offered by a bonding company.

The mystery surrounding the shooting of ragged Clarence Peters, an ex-marine, by Walter S. Ward, took another twist when the bondsman announced he had sent a telegra mto Governor Miller as follows:

"Any information in my possession relative to the Ward sase is at your disposal. Will give you fullest co-operation in solving this alleged blackmailing plot."

TO GIVE OUT TACNA FACTS. Senor Aldunate, head of the Chilean delegation of the Tacns-Arica conference, announced yesterday he would request Ambassador Mathieu. of Chile, to lay before Secretary of State Hughes the exact situation in the Secretary is able to render a satisfactory accounting of his intervention in the coal strike that the committee proposes to "blow the lid off" the entire situation.

State Hughes the exact situation in the conference to date. It was made plain, however, that the Chileans would not ask for arbitration at this time.

Clean HOT WATER for snow white clothes

DLENTY of clean hot water is a real neces sity for proper laundry work. Hot water, as clean as the cold water, in un limited quantity, is alway: ready instantly where there is a Pittsburg Automatic in

Heats water as rapidly a it flows through the copper coils of the Pittsburg heater. No tank; no rust; no sediment; no running to turn the heater on or off.

the home.

You can draw hot water continuously for hours. Heats all the water you can possibly use, as fast as you draw it. You pay for the amount used and no more.

WATER HEATERS

Made in exactly the size needed for your home and sold on partial payments you can meet without inconvenience. Easy terms can be arranged for your convenience.

We'll be glad to show you a Pittsburg in our salesroom actually delivering hot water.

EDGAR MORRIS SALES CO.

FACTORY DISTRIBUTORS 1305 G Street N. W.



PITTSBURG WATER HEATER COMPANY sfacturer of copper coil water heaters in the PITTSBURGH, PA.